

Units:**Formulae****point charges only**Vectors

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Electrostatic Force:} \quad \vec{F}_e \\ \text{Electric Field :} \quad \vec{E} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Newtons: } N = \frac{\text{kg m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$\frac{\text{Newtons}}{\text{Coulomb}} = \frac{N}{C} = \frac{V}{m}$$

$$F_e = k_e \frac{|q_1 q_2|}{r^2}$$

$$E = k_e \frac{|q|}{r^2}$$

$$\vec{F} = q\vec{E}$$

Scalars

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Electric Potential Energy:} \quad PE \\ \text{Electrostatic potential:} \quad V \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Joules: } J = N \text{ m} = V C$$

$$\text{Volts: } V = \frac{N \text{ m}}{C}$$

$$PE = k_e \frac{q_1 q_2}{r}$$

$$V = k_e \frac{q}{r}$$

$$\Delta PE = q\Delta V = -qE\Delta x$$

$$\Delta V = -E\Delta x$$

Change in Potential Energy = ΔPE

Potential Difference = ΔV (units are V)

Charge: Q

Capacitance: C

Coulomb: C

Farad: F

$$C = Q/\Delta V$$

$$C = \epsilon_0 A/d$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} Q\Delta V = \frac{1}{2} C(\Delta V)^2 = \frac{1}{2} Q^2/C$$

$$k_e = 8.99 \times 10^9 \text{ Nm}^2/\text{C}^2$$

$$\epsilon_0 = \frac{1}{4\pi k_e} = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/\text{Nm}^2$$

Electron charge: $q_e = -1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$

$$\mu = \text{micro} = 10^{-6}$$

$$n = \text{nano} = 10^{-9}$$

$$p = \text{pico} = 10^{-12}$$