

Quiz 7/8 Solution

1. To stay balanced, your center of mass must be over a support point. If you are sitting, you are supported by your butt. If you stand, your center of mass needs to be over your feet.

2. Hooke's Law $F = -kx$

F is force so mass \cdot gravity or the load on the springs

k is the spring constant which tells you how flexible the springs are.

x is displacement or how far the springs compress or stretch.

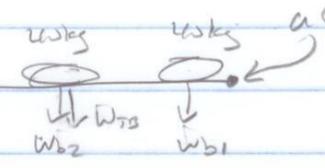
a. Load of groceries will change F - force on Spring.

b. Thickness of metal will change k - spring constant

c. Sinking is x - displacement

d. Pressure in the tires has nothing to do with the load (F), the strength of the springs (k) or how much the springs compress/stretch.

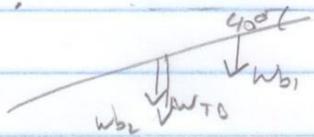
3. a.



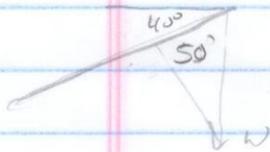
$W_b = \text{Weight of a bear cub}$
 $= 40 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 392 \text{ N}$
 $W_{TB} = \text{Weight of the tree brace}$
 $= 50 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 490 \text{ N}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau_{\text{Trunk}} &= \tau_{b_1} + \tau_{b_2} + \tau_{TB} \\
 &= W_{b_1} d_1 + W_{b_2} d_2 + W_{TB} d_{TB} \\
 &= 392 \text{ N} \cdot 1.0 \text{ m} + 392 \text{ N} \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} + 490 \text{ N} \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 392 \text{ Nm} + 980 \text{ Nm} + 1225 \text{ Nm} \\
 &= 2,597 \text{ Nm} \\
 &= \boxed{2,600 \text{ Nm}}
 \end{aligned}$$

b.



$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau_{\text{Trunk}} &= \tau_{b_1} + \tau_{b_2} + \tau_{TB} \\
 &= W_{b_1} \sin 50^\circ d_1 + W_{b_2} \sin 50^\circ d_2 + W_{TB} \sin 50^\circ d_{TB} \\
 &= 392 \text{ N} \sin 50^\circ \cdot 1.0 \text{ m} + 392 \text{ N} \sin 50^\circ \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} + 490 \text{ N} \sin 50^\circ \cdot 2.5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 300 \text{ Nm} + 751 \text{ Nm} + 938 \text{ Nm} \\
 &= 1989 \text{ Nm} \\
 &= \boxed{2,000 \text{ Nm}}
 \end{aligned}$$



c. There is less torque on the branch that is hanging down than the branch that is completely horizontal.